1. What was the reason the Great Wall of China was built? \_\_\_\_To protect China from invaders\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

~~2. Hippocrates made important contributions in the area of study? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_~~

3. What architectural feature, created in Greece, can be found throughout American architecture? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Columns \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

~~4. Which civilization developed the Dome of the Rock (it is both art and architecture!) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_~~

5. What did writing first record? (think back to Mesopotamia!) \_Goods, surplus, and items for trade\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Describe what cuneiform looked like \_\_\_\_\_\_wedge shaped writing\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. What was the very first writing called? \_\_\_\_\_\_Cuneiform\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. How did writing transform civilizations? \_\_\_\_It allowed information to be recorded over time and history\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. What are some types of architecture that reflect religious beliefs? Name some from several civilizations. \_\_\_\_\_ziggurats, pyramids, temples\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Architecture reflects a civilizations \_\_\_\_\_wealth\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_power\_\_\_.

11. What do the 3 Greek Columns represent \_\_\_beauty\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_strength\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. What resource allowed for Rome to build long-lasting and infamous arches, domes and roads? \_\_The invention of concrete\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. Why did Ancient romans sculpt busts of their ancestors or famous individuals? \_\_\_\_\_They wanted to memorialize them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. Art is important because it is not only beautiful, but it also helps to record. History of the time\_\_\_\_

15. China’s first emperor built the terra cotta soldiers to reflect what two values? \_\_religion\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_power\_\_\_\_\_

16. The Illiad and the Odyssey are epic poems that reflect the Greek values of \_\_\_religion\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_\_war\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_heroism\_\_\_\_.

17. What quality do the philosophers, Socrates, Plato and Aristotle believe is most important? Using reason and logic to explain things\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. What Chinese “achievement” transformed their economy and society? \_\_\_The invention of silk\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. The use of \_\_astronomy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a type of science) led to the transformation of farming (farmers could now track the seasons.)

20. What advancement of infrastructure was crucial to the growth of both Rome AND the Incan empire? \_\_\_\_\_Roads\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. The people of the Indus Valley invented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the sewer system\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this infrastructure would not be duplicated for thousands of years!

**You will need to review your packet for this test! I also HIGHLY recommend making flashcards from this study guide**